Index

A
Angleply laminate strength, 97, 99
Automotive application, 221
Average stress criterion, 111

B
Bearing strength, 220
Edge distance effect, 202
Biaxial stress, 110, 118, 125, 139, 161, 162, 424
Buckling cylindrical shells, 342, 427
Boron/epoxy, 342
Combined compression-torsion, 354
Graphite/epoxy, 342
Prebuckling deformation, 353

C
Certification, 183
Chi-square test, 232
Compression modulus, 48, 185
Compression strain, 292, 294, 299
Compression strength, 46, 217, 285
ETL method, 283
Test method, 46
Thickness effects, 46
Width effects, 46
Compression test methods
End loaded, 35, 37, 44, 323
Face support, 35, 37, 44, 93, 282, 311, 318, 323
IITRI, 35, 36, 43, 186, 209, 225, 323

Constant life diagram, 189, 190
Crack, 396
Crack growth, 75, 115
Crack opening displacement (COD), 83, 118
Crack resistance, 73
Creep bearing, 197, 204
C-scan, 399
Cylindrical shell, 342
Axial load, 343
Buckling interaction diagram, 349
Torsional load, 349

D
Defects, 396
Deflection-bending, torsion, 24
Delamination, 200
Design allowables, 182, 189, 196, 208, 221, 227, 229, 425, 426
Cost effective, 209, 426
Fatigue strength, 185
Sample size, 191, 192
Static strength, 185
Statistics, 191, 193
Test methods, 187
Design guide, 182
Design reliability, 372

E
Effective length, 87
Effective relative humidity, 183
E-glass/epoxy, 242, 243
Environmental conditioning, 183, 196, 396, 428
F
Failure criteria, 92
  Maximum stress, 122
  Tensor polynomial, 95
Failure threshold, 58
Fatigue compression-compression,
  282, 296, 299, 301-304, 313, 318
Fatigue crack, 75
Fatigue model fitting, 251
Fatigue strength, 184, 188, 189, 193, 246
Federal Aviation Administration
  (FAA) guidelines, 183
Fiber avoidance, 78
Fiber buckling, 60, 285
Flexure (bending), 225, 264
Foreign object damage (FOD), 54
Fracture features/surfaces, 11, 49, 66, 81, 95-97, 101, 118, 158, 200, 265, 389
Fracture toughness, 75, 424

G
Glass transition temperature (Tg), 198
Graphite/epoxy, 9, 35, 55, 215, 216, 218, 219, 220, 289, 290, 342
Graphite/polyimide, 196

H
Horizontal beam shear, 225, 402
Horizontal stabilizer, 212
Humidity, 183, 185, 188

I
Impact test, 57, 323
  Strength degradation, 60
  With compressive load, 60
  With tensile load, 59
Injection molded, 73
Interlaminar shear strength, 402
Interply, intraply delamination, 60
Intraply hybrids, 261, 247
Izod impact, 265

J
Joints-bolted, 196, 376, 428
  Environmental effects, 387
  Failure modes, 377
  Stress analysis, 382

K
K-calibration, 75
Kolmogorov statistics, 191, 232
K_p, 81
Kruskal-Wallis, 255

L
Lap shear, 225
Laminate analysis, 185
Life time, 363, 366, 368, 373
Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (LERM), 74, 110
Log normal distribution, 236, 373

M
Maximum likelihood estimators, 258, 363
Mechanical properties, 212
  Characterization, 262, 263
  Intraply hybrids, 268, 269
Microbuckling, 198, 285
Moiré fringe, 118
Moisture effects, 183, 188, 197, 284, 289, 290, 387, 396, 399, 413, 415
Monte Carlo simulation, 257
N
Net tension, 200, 201
Normal distribution, 235

O
Off-axis strength, 97, 98
Off-axis test, 91, 424

P
Preload, 399
Pressure vessels, 362, 428
Process zone, 87
Projectile firing mechanism, 57
Proof pressure, 371
Proof test, 362
Property translation, 272, 277
Proportional limit stress, 292

R
Regression, 233
Residual strength, 247, 300, 306-308, 316, 319
Residual stresses, 93, 98, 100, 198
Ring test (four points), 22, 423
Rule-of-mixtures, 272
Runouts, 247

S
Sandwich beam test, 153, 163, 166, 185, 209, 425
Compressive load, 163
Failure modes, 158, 159
Free edge boundary, 175
Honeycomb core properties, 157
Interlaminar stresses, 172
Scanning electron microscope (SEM), 101
Shear instability (buckling), 217, 285
Shear modulus
   Longitudinal, 22, 351
   Elevated temperature, 32
Shearout, 200, 201
Shear test
   Cross beam, 130, 132, 425
   Crossply laminates, 138
   Double V-notch, 130, 133, 425
   Quasi-isotropic laminates, 139
   Rail shear, 130, 132, 212, 217, 219, 425
   Round notch effects, 144
   Slotted coupon, 130, 131, 425
   Thermal load, 143
   10-deg off-axis, 134, 264
   ±45 laminate, 141, 186, 210, 221, 291
   Short beam shear, 225, 402
   Short fibers, 73
   Single edge notch, 75
   Single ply transverse tensile, 9
   Solar radiation, 183
   Split ring test, 21
   Statistical analysis, 191, 231, 426
   Strain rate 197, 203
   Stress analysis-finite element, 12, 130, 133, 160, 187
   Stress concentration, 109, 130, 135
   Stress contours, 134, 135
   Stress rupture, 413, 428
   Stress strain curves, 265

T
Temperature effects, 183, 188, 200, 203, 283, 289, 290, 387, 396, 399
Tensile buckling, 14
Tension test, 210, 214, 225, 264
Test methods-design allowables, 187
Thermoplastics, 73
Transverse tensile strength, 9, 423
U

Weibull distribution, 191, 231, 237, 246

Unidirectional elastic properties, 95, 111

Unidirectional strengths, 94, 111

Young's modulus-longitudinal, 24, 351

Unidirectional thermal properties, 95

W

Wearout model, 247