Subject Index

A
Anisotropic constitutive relations, 151
Anisotropy damage, 326
Antielastic bending, 204
Arthroplasty, hip, 429
ASME code, 298, 412
Autofrettage of pressurized components, 375
Axial torsion strain cycling, 85
Axial-torsional fatigue, 133, 313

B
Biaxial loading, 429
Bauschinger effect, 298
Biaxial fatigue
  bending test methods, 204
  cracking behavior, 151
  cyclic deformation, 151, 259
  damage assessment, 7
  life prediction models, 151
  low-cycle, 313
  mean stress effect, 55
  strain energy parameters, 67
  test methods, 204
  test results, 168(table)
  triaxiality factor, 85
Biaxial stress-strain behavior, 37

C
Carbon steel, 298
Cobalt-base superalloy, 133
  mechanical properties, 137–138(tables)
Composite material, 429
Compressional-compression fatigue, 429
Constitutive equations, 375
Constraint factor, 55, 397
Crack initiation, 313, 326
Crack nucleation, 7, 326
Crack propagation, 313
Crack stability, 359
Cracking behavior
  cyclic deformation, 151
  low-cycle fatigue, 313
  mean stress effect, 55
  test methods, 204
Cracks, 55
Creep-fatigue interaction, 107
Creep strain, 397
Critical element model, 429
Critical plane approach, 37
Critical plane damage models, 7
Cross hardening, 259
Cyclic deformation, 7, 151, 259
Cyclic fatigue
  life prediction, 67
  loading, 55, 298
  multiaxial fatigue life, 37, 298
  stress-strain modeling, 67
Cyclic hardening, 259, 375
Cyclic plasticity, 273
Cyclic softening, 375
Cyclic stress-strain, 151, 273, 298

D
Damage accumulation, 107
Damage criteria, 37, 273, 326
Damage measurements, 183
Damage models, 7
Deformation behavior, 107, 223, 244
Deviatoric invariants, 223
Distortion strain energy, 55

E
Elastic finite element analysis, 397
Elastic plastic analysis, 412
Elastic plastic strain life
  at elevated temperatures, 85
Elastic-plastic stress-strain behavior, 37
Elastic strain, 397
Elevated temperature, 133, 223
Experimental multiaxial fatigue studies, 2
  overview
Extra hardening, 259

F
Factorial design, 359, 363–365(tables)
Failure cycles, 74–79(figs.)
Failure models, 7
Fatigue
  analysis, 85
  behavior, 67, 204, 345
  crack nucleation, 7, 326
Fatigue—continued
  damage, 7, 183, 273, 326, 429
  evaluations of pressure vessel components, 412
  failure criterion, 55
  fracture, 67
  life models, 1, overview, 133
  life prediction, 37, 313
  materials, 359
  mean-stress effect, 55
  modelling, 37
  resistance, 120
  strain-energy parameters, 67
  stress-strain predictions, 273
  Fatigue data, 95(table)
  Fatigue limit, 120
  Fatigue of notched components, 3, overview
  Follow-up, strain estimates, 397
  Fracture mechanics, 359

G

Gloss analysis, 397

H

Hardening, 259, 273, 298
  Hastelloy X, 223, 225(table), 234(table)
  High-cycle multiaxial fatigue
    macro-micro approach, 120
  High-strength steel, 345
  High temperature, 313
  Hip prostheses, 429

I

Inelastic strain estimates, 397
  In-phase loading, 55, 67, 133
  Irreversible plastic strain, 259
  Isothermal fatigue experiments, 133
  Isotropic-kinematic hardening, 37

K

Kinematic hardening, 273

L

Life prediction
  axial-torsional creep behavior, 133, 151
  composite hip prostheses, 429
  cyclic deformation, 151
  damage evaluation, 273
  fatigue, 67, 82(figs), 273, 313
  multiaxial creep fatigue, 107
  pressure vessel components, 412
  Linearized stresses, 412
  Loading, 67, 107, 244, 345, 412
  Low carbon steel, 326, 327(table), 330–331(tables)
  Low-cycle fatigue, 397, 412
  Low-cycle fatigue tests, 183, 204, 326

M

Macro-micro approach, 120
  Macroscopic cracks, 55
  Master life curve, 55
  Material-dependent failure models, 7
  Material properties for damage
    accumulation type 304 stainless steel, 113(table)
  Mean stress, 55
  Metal fatigue, 326
  Micro/macro
    crack growth studies, overview, 3
    high-cycle fatigue, 120
  Microcrack density, 326
  MITI (Japanese) code, 412
  Mixed-mode fatigue, 345
  Models
    fatigue damage assessment, 7
    multiaxial stress-strain, 37
  Monte Carlo simulation, 183
  Multiaxial
    creep-fatigue interaction, 107
    damage observation, 326
    fatigue
      damage assessment, 7
      high cycle, 120
      hip prostheses, 429
      inelastic stress strain predictions, 273
    life prediction, 67
    mean stress effect, 55
    fatigue damage evaluation, 273
    load-notch strain approximation, 375
    loading, 244
    low-cycle fatigue, 183, 326, 412
    pressure vessel components, 412
    stress-strain model, 37
    test methods, 204
    torsional fatigue behavior, 133
  Multiaxial stresses, 298
  Multisurface stress-strain predictions, 273

N

Neutral loading, 273
  Nonlinear strain hardening, 298
  Nonproportional loading, 273
  Normality flow rule, 273
Notch strains, 375, 397
Numerical experiments, 259

Out-of-phase loading, 67, 133
Overstress, 107, 259
Oxidation, 183

Path dependence, 259
Peak stresses, 412
Plastic deformation, 55, 259
Plastic strain, 85, 259, 397
Plasticity, incremental, 298
Plasticity models, 290(table)
Polymeric composite materials, 429
Predictive models, 345
Pressure vessel codes, 412
Pressurized thin-walled cylinders, 359
Principal strain ratio, 55
Proportional loading, 37

Ratchet assessment diagrams, 298
Relaxation modulus, 397
Residual stresses, 375
Rhombic plate, 204

Schmid law, 244
Sequential tests, 183
Shear strain, 7, 223
Single crystal superalloys, 244
Slip lines/slip bands, 7, 244
Steel, high-strength, 345, 347(table)
Stainless steel
  type 304, 107, 259, 298, 313
  type 316, 183
Strain concentration factor, 412

Strain estimates
  fatigue analyses, 273
  gloss analysis, 397
Stress relaxation process, 397
Stress-strain
  behavior, 2, overview, 7, 273
  biaxial, 37
  fatigue analyses, 273
  mean stress effect on fatigue life, 55
  model, 37
  multiaxial fatigue life, 67, 273
Superalloy single crystal, 244, 245(table)

Temperature, elevated
  fatigue behavior, 133
Tension-torsion loading, 244
Tension-torsion low-cycle fatigue, 326
Thermal fatigue, 107
Thermomechanical loading, 107
Thermomechanical testing, 223
Thermoviscoplasticity, 107
Thin cylinder failure, 359
Torsional loading, 223
Transition cycle, 85
Triaxiality factor, 85
Turbine blades—materials, 244
Two-surface stress strain predictions, 273

Uniaxial cyclic fatigue data, 67

Variable amplitude test, 37
Virtual strain energy, 67
Viscoplasticity, 259
von Mises yield surfaces, 273

Z-parameter, 85