Subject Index

A

Active ingredient
alternative sources for, 220-221
Agglomeration
granule formulation, 199-201
Agricultural chemicals See also
Herbicides; Pesticides
application of, 13-14
registration of, 213-224
safe practices for use, 15-27, 35-58
Alachlor, 178(table)
Aminocarb
drop size spectra, 148-149, 144(table)
formulations, 140(table), 141(table)
physical properties of, 145-148, 146(table)
residue persistence, 145
soil/litter residues, 142-145, 144(table)
spray deposition, 148-149
suppliers, 140(table)
Application rate
wettable powder, 104-114
vs. drop size on target, 107-108, 107(table), 113-114
vs. volume of spray deposited, 107(table), 113-114
Application systems See also
Closed mixing, handling, and application systems; Nozzles; Sprayers
ASTM Subcommittee E35.22: 8-9
efficiency vs. efficacy, 134
electrostatic spray, 116-131
for herbicides, 171-182
carpet applicator, 174
controlled droplet, 135-138
low volume, 136-137, 179-182
manual, 136-137
pneumatic applicator, 177
roller applicator, 174
roots in sewers, 183-188
ropewick applicator, 173-174
wiper applicator, 174
for pesticides, controlled droplet, 86-88, 94, 135-138
flies in carpet, 160-166
lice on humans, 189-196
low volume, 93-102, 136-137, 139-151
Aquatic habitats
pesticide use in, 157
ASTM Committee E-35: 5-10
future activities, 9
history, 5-7
membership, 7(table)
present activities, 7-9
scope of interest, 8-9
subcommittees, 6(table), 7(table)
ASTM Standards
D4229: 155
E609: 154
E728: 207-210
E729: 155
G31: 82
ASTM Subcommittee E35.22
pesticide formulation and application systems, 1-10, 10(table)
present/future activities, 10(table)
Atomizers See Nozzles
Atrazine, 61, 65(table), 66, 181
Attrition of granules See
Granules, inert clay

B

Bacillus thuringiensis var.
israelensis (BTI), 152-157
bioassay techniques, 154
characteristics, 152-153
future applications, 157
homogenization of, 155-156
potency, 153-155
Balsam fir, 105
Binders
in granular formulations, 210
Biocidal area
pesticide disposition, 88
BTI See Bacillus thuringiensis
var. israelensis
Butylate, 65(table), 66

C

CaDDBS See Dodecylbenzene sulfonate, calcium salt
California
Department of Food and Agriculture, 15, 29, 48
Department of Industrial Relations, 15
pesticide-related illness, 15, 16 (table), 17, 18, 27
Public Health Services, 15, 28
Can probes See Probes
Canopy spraying, 38
Carpet
spray penetration of, 159-166, 166 (table)
Carpet applicator
for herbicides, 174
Carriers See also Formulations
effect on residue persistence, 144 (table)
emulsifier systems, 61-66
liquid fertilizer, 66
oil, 137, 149
spray drift, 94-102, 99 (table)
powder, 193-196
Pyrax ABB, 194-196
water,
spray drift, 94-102, 99 (table)
Carver-press table
for granule formulation, 201
Cat flea
life cycle of, 159
pesticide application, 159-167
CDA See Drop size, controlled
Charge/mass ratio
electrostatic spray system, 122-131
Chemeasure
for measuring pesticide levels, 39-41, 39 (illus)
Chemrinse,
for washing containers, 41 (illus)
Cholinesterase activity
and human pesticide exposure, 17
Chromatography, gas-liquid, 142
Clabber formation, 61-63
Closed mixing, handling, and
applications systems, 13-58
criteria for, 29-30
design of, 17-25, 45-46, 48
and personnel safety, 17-26
problems in use, 30-34, 47-48
promotion of use, 53-54
regulation of, 13-14, 28-34, 48, 50-52
standards for, 13-14
Closures
California regulations, 29
EPA regulations, 50
Clothing, protective, 17, 29, 31-32, 52
Cloud current
electrostatic spray system, 124-129
Cold temperature storage See Storage, cold temperature
Component selection
emulsifiers, nonionic, 63-66
Compression
granule formulation, 199-205
Computer systems
for analysis of pesticide dose transfer, 86-91
Containers
disposal of, 13-14, 26
materials for, 13, 21
glass, 51 (table)
plastic, 50 (table)
steel, 49 (table)
probes for See Probes
returnable type, 26, 38
size of, 21, 44, 49 (table)
standardization of, 31, 37-39, 42, 44, 48-52
washing of, 14, 19-23, 26, 30, 33, 41-42, 45
Contamination See also Residues
in delousing process, 193-195, 194 (table)
liquid pesticides, 43-44
litter, 142-145
personnel, 15-17
probes, 43
soil, 137, 143-145, 148-151
Corn crop
weed control in, 180-181, 180 (table)
Corrosion
imazaquin
ASTM Standard G31: 82
Crystal growth
imazaquin, 76-81
pesticides in soybean oil, 68, 72-73, 72 (table), 73 (table)
Ctenocephalides, 159-166
Cyanazine, 181
D
Dapple image analysis system, 86-89
Delousing of humans, 189-196
efficacy, 191-196
equipment for, 189-191
Densification
granule formation, 199-205
Departments of transportation
regulation of toxic materials,
13-14
Deposit pattern See Spray
deposition
Dichlobenil, 185-188
Diflubenzuron, 104-114
deposit volume, 107-108,
107(table), 113-114
drop size spectra, 107-108,
107(table), 113-114
physical properties of, 108-113
109(table)
Dimilin® See Diflubenzuron
Disease vectors
use of microbial pesticides,
157
Disposal of pesticides
biological degradation, 57
in containers, 14, 19-23, 26,
30, 33, 41-42, 43
underground tanks, 57
Dodecylbenzene sulfonate, calcium
salt of (CaDDBS), 63
Dose transfer process, 85-91
Drift See Spray drift
Drop size
controlled (CDA), 86-88, 135-
138, 175
distribution See Drop size,
spectra
and pesticide effectiveness,
88-91
and physical factors, 111
spectra,
aminocarb vs. mexacarbate,
143, 148
vs. application rate, 105-114
vs. emission rate, 107,
107(table), 113-114
for ENS nozzle, 120-122,
122(table), 131
for hydraulic nozzle, 134-135
measurement of, 119-120
for spray into carpet, 165
and target specificity, 104
volume spray deposited vs. drop
density, 135(table)
Droplet generator, uniform, 86-88,
86(illus)
Dry pressing
granule formulation, 199-205
"Dry-break" couplings, 44
Economic yield,
See also Closed mixing, handling, and application systems, research personnel, 52
Extractor reusable for closed system, 45-46

F
Faraday cage, 123-128
Farm chemicals See Agricultural chemicals.
Farming, no-till, 136
Fatty acids, methyl esters of as pesticide co-solvents, 67-74 phytotoxicity of, 73-74 safety of, 73-74
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), 31, 48, 53
Fertilizers, liquid mixed with pesticides, 66
Field storage See Storage, imazaquin
Fleas See Cat fleas
Flowables dry flowable herbicide formulations, 177-182 liquid/solid compatibility, 62
Fluorescein sodium use to measure pesticide penetration of carpet, 160
Fluorometric analysis of spray distribution, 89
Forest (conifer) pesticides aminocarb, 139-151 diflubenzuron, 104-115 mexacarbate, 139-151 Formulation, 61-85, 216-219 See also Carriers; Granules; Liquids; Powders ASTM Subcommittee E35.22: 9 cold-resistant, 75-82 emulsifiable, 61-66, 67-74 liquid-solid, 61-66 research, 216-219 cost of, 217 types of, 216-217 Freeze-thaw effects on imazaquin, 76-77 Freezing point depressant urea in imazaquin formulation, 78-79, 81

G
Glass plate for measurement of spray deposition, 105-108

Glyphosphate, 172-175
Government agencies See California; Environmental Protection Agency; Departments of transportation; Worker Health and Safety
Granular formulations applicators for, 207-210
Granules dry application, 177-182 inert clay,

H
Hazardous waste See Disposal, pesticides
Haze point pesticides in soybean oil, 68, 71-72, 72(table)
Herbicides alachlor, 178(table) application systems See Application systems, for herbicides atrazine, 61 for corn crop, 180-181, 180(table) cyanazine, 181 dichlobenil, 185-188 dodecylbenzene sulfonate, calcium salt of, 63 glyphosphate, 172-175 granules, water-dispersible, 177-182 imazaquin, 75-82 metam-sodium, 184-188 metolachlor, 179, 178(table) metribuzin, 179, 178(table) pre-crop emergence application, 181 for root control in sewers, 183-188 foaming method, 186-188 soaking method, 184-186 Roundup®, 172-175 SCEPTER®, 75-82 for soybean crop, 75, 177-180
Vaporooter®, 183-188
Humans
mass delousing of, 189-196

I
Illness/injury
pesticide-related, 15, 16(table), 18(table), 25, 28, 33(table)
Image analysis, computerized pesticide dose transfer, 86, 88-91
Imazaquin
in cold temperature storage, 75, 79-81
corrosion effects, 82
crystal growth in, 76-77
light stability of, 82
pH stability of, 76, 81
Inerts
EPA list, 219(table), 220 (table), 221(table)
purchasing supplies for, 216
selection of, 218-220
toxicology of, 219(table)
Insect
response vs. pesticide drop size, 89-91
Insecticides
emulsifiable formulations, 74(table)
microbial, 152-157
solvents for, 73-74

K
Kromekote card
for measurement of spray deposition, 105-107, 141-142

L
Larvicide, mosquito, 152-157
Lice
on humans, 189-196
Light stability
imazaquin, 82
Lindane
carrier dusts for, 193-196
for delousing, 193-196, 194(table)
Litter, Forest, contamination of, 142-145

Liquids
drop size See Drop size
dispersifier selection for, 61-66
handling properties, 75-82
cold storage, 75, 79-81
light stability, 82
pH stability, 75, 81
spray deposition See Spray deposition

M
Metam-sodium, 184-188
Metering systems
granular herbicides, 177-179
Methyl esters, fatty acids
See Fatty acids, methyl esters of
Metolachlor, 178(table), 179
Metribuzin, 178(table), 179
Mexacarbate
drop size spectra, 148-149
formulations, 140(table), 141 (table), 143(table)
physical properties of, 145-148, 146(table)
residue persistence, 145
soil/litter residues, 142-145
spray deposition, 149
Microbial insecticides
bioassay technique, 154-157
ASTM Standards D4429/E729: 155
efficacy of, 152-157
future applications, 157
Micron Herbi sprayer, 136-137
Micron Ulva CDA sprayer, 136-137
Mylar targets
spray deposition, 95

N
National Agricultural Chemicals Association
standardization of containers, 51, 57
Nozzles See also Sprayers
air-assist atomizer, 94-102, 116-118, 117(illus), 125 (illus)
spray characteristics, 95(table), 96-97(table), 102(table), 118-119
calibration error, 134
design of and spray drift, 93-102
ENS, 116-118, 117(illus), 125 (table)
flat-fan, 94-102, 160-166
spray characteristics, 99(table), 102(table), 162(table)
hydraulic, 134, 172
rotary, 94-102
economic pesticide application, 137
spray characteristics, 95 (table), 96-97(table)
twin orifice flat-fan, 94-102
spray characteristics, 99 (table), 102(table)
Nurse tank, 135

O

Off-target drift See Spray drift
Oil carriers See Carriers, oil

P

Packaging See also Containers
dry pesticides, 37
liquid pesticides, 38
Patents, 217
Pediculicides
applications system, 189-196
190(illus), 191(illus)
equipment, 189-196
Personnel safety
use of closed systems, 17-26
use of controlled drop applicator, 137
and protective clothing, 17, 29, 31-32, 52
Pesticide terminology
ASTM Standards,
E609:154
E729:155
Pesticides
aminocarb, 139-151
atrazine, 181
butylate, 65
lindane, 193-196
mexacarbate, 139-151
microbial, 152-158
pH stability
imazaquin, 76, 81
Physical properties
aminocarb, 145-148
mexacarbate, 145-148
Phytotoxicity, 73-74, 213, 216
Pneumatic applicators, 177
Potency
mosquito larvicide, 153-157
Pour point
pesticides in soybean oil, 68, 70, 71(table)
Powders
conversion to granules, 199-205
wettable
diflubenzuron, 104-115
liquid/solid compatibility, 62
use with ENS nozzle, 130
Probes
for measuring pesticides in containers, 19-27, 23 (illus), 39-41, 39(illus), 44
built-in, 45, 48
contamination of, 43
Product development
agricultural chemicals, 214-219, 214-215(illus)
Pyrax® ABB
carrier dust for lindane, 194-196

R

Recovery rate, spray See
Spray deposition
Registration
EPA requirements, 9
procedure for, 219-224, 222-223(illus)
Regulation See California; Environmental Protection Agency, regulation
Residues See also Environmental fate
on clothing, 17
on forest litter, 142-145, 144(table), 149-150
persistence of, 149-150
soil, 142-145, 144(table)
Risk
exposure hazard, 36-38, 47-55
Roll compacting
applications of, 200-201
design of machinery, 202-204
feed characteristics, 201
properties of product, 201-202
Roller applicator, 174
Root control
in sewer, 183-188
Ropewick applicator, 173-174
Roundup® See Glyphosphate
INDEX 233

S

Safety See Personnel safety
Sanitary landfills, 14
SCEPTER® See Imazaquin
Sewer line
root control in, 183-185
Shear requirement
liquid/solid formulation, 62
Shipping, pesticides See
Containers; Transportation
Soybean crop
weed control in, 178-179, 178(table)
Soybean oil
use as solvent, 67-74, 94-103
Spectrophotometer
analysis of spray penetration into carpet, 163
Spray deposition
aminocarb vs. mexacarbate, 144
vs. application rate, 105-111, 107(table)
correlation with biological effects, 88, 91
patterns, 86-91
penetration to kill fleas in carpet, 159-166
Spray drift
"in canopy" spraying, 58
factors contributing to, 93-94
and granule size, 182
oil vs. water carriers, 95-102, 95(table), 99(table), 102(table)
and shielded booms, 94
Spray systems See Application systems
Spray waste, 134-135
Sprayers See also Nozzles
Micron Herbi, 136-137
Micron Ulva CDA, 136-137
recirculating, 173
shielded, 94, 173
Standards See also Environmental Protection Agency
for closed systems, 13-14, 28-34, 48, 50-52
for containers, 51-57
developed by ASTM Committee E-35: 8, 9
developed by ASTM Subcommitee E35.22, 8-9, 8(table)
for microbial insecticides, 154-157
Steel ball test
ASTM Standard E728: 207-210, 208(table)
Storage
imazaquin, 75-81
cold temperature, 75
field, 76-77
various herbicides, 76(table), 79-80, 80(table), 81(table)
Surfactant content
effect on imazaquin, 77(table), 78(table)
Symposia
ASTM Committee E-35: 8(table)

T

Tank-mix compatibility
liquid/solid, 61-66
Target/non-target organisms, 217
Test methods
ASTM Subcommittee E36.22: 8-9
Toxicology, 217
Transportation of pesticides, 14

U

Underdeveloped countries
economic pesticide applica­tion, 135-137
Universal Closed System
for handling liquid pesticides, 45-46
Urea
freezing point depressant, 78-79, 81
Urine
pesticide levels, 17, 44

V

Vaporooter® See Dichlobenil; Metam-sodium
Vegetable oils
as solvents for pesticides, 67-70
viscosity, 68-70
Video tape systems
for dose transfer analysis, 87
Viscous pesticides
problems in closed systems, 31
W

Warming pour point
pesticides in soybean oil, 68, 71(table)
Waste disposal, 57-58
Water dispersible granules(WDG)
See Granules, water dispersible
Water supply
contamination of by pesticides, 137-138
Water-based pesticides See Carriers, water

Wet powder suspensions See Powders, wettable
Wicking (dose application), 173-174
Wind speed
and spray drift, 95-102, 96-97(table), 99(table)
Wiper applicator, 174
Worker Health and Safety, Food and Agriculture Department, 15
Worker safety See Personnel safety