Subject Index

A

Activation energy, 76
Adiabatic compression, 23, 267, 288
Alloys (See Metals and alloys) (See also specific types)
Aluminum, 54, 162, 178
Aluminum-bronze, 145, 178
ASTM standards
(See also Standards)
D 2015: 93
D 2512-82: 11, 93
G 74: 93
G 86: 93
Autoignition, 106

B

Bomb test, 106
Brass, 178
British Standard 3N 100, 106, 125
Burn propagation rate, 54

C

Carbon steel, 38, 76, 162, 178
Cobalt alloys, 145
Combustion, 349
flow control valves, 227
heat of, 93
ignition and, studies, 38, 145
metals, 178, 195, 212
model, 195
promoted, 38, 54, 145, 195
Consumption velocity, 54, 195
Contamination, 349
grease, 106
regulator, 241
Copper, 178

D

Dent block test, 11
Differential scanning calorimeter, 93

E

ECRI surgical draping materials study, 392
Elastomers, 309
Electrosurgical units, 392
Endotracheal tubes, 387

F

Fault tree analysis, 377
Fire spread rate, 162
oxygen pressure and rod diameter effects, 195
Flammability
helium diluted oxygen index, 387
limits, 178
metals, 38, 54, 178, 195
nitrogen diluted oxygen index, 387
ranking metals, 54
Flexible hoses, 288
Flow control, 349
valve, 227
Fluorel E2160, 93
Fluorogold, 93
Fluorogreen E-600, 93
Foam insulation, 406
Frictional heating test, 76, 212, 332
Friction coefficient, 76, 212

G

Garlock 8573, 93
Gaseous mechanical impact testing, 93
Gas flow path, 227
Grease contamination, 106

H

Hazard quantification, 377
Heat rate, 106

I

Ignition
adiabatic compression, 267, 288
and combustion studies, 38, 145

Note: This is a first-page citation index. Entries are based on the title, abstract, and key words for each paper. Each entry refers the reader to the first page of a paper.
autoignition, 106
containment, 241
frictional, 76, 212
impact, 23, 93
metals, 38, 76, 145, 178, 212, 349
metals using oxygen index apparatus, 178
model for data analysis, 76
nonmetallic materials, 23, 93, 106
promoted ignition-combustion studies, 38, 145
promoted, of regulators, 241
properties of alloys under rubbing conditions, 212
PTFE lined hoses, 288
ranking, resistance, 212
regulators, 241, 267
resistance, 227
silicone greases, 125
structural metals, 54
temperature, 309
temperature, autogenous, 93
temperature, spontaneous (SIT), 106, 125
Impact testing
gaseous mechanical, 93
liquid oxygen, 11, 93
particle, 227
pneumatic, 23, 93, 288
pressures, 23
Implants, ion, 332
Incoloy, 178
Inconel, 178
600, 54
718, 54
Iron, 162

K
Kel F 81, 93
Krytox 240AC, 93

L
Laser, 387, 392
Lead, 162
Liquid oxygen mechanical impact test, 11, 93
repeatability, 11

M
Medical devices
as ignition sources, 392
lasers, 387, 392
Metals and alloys (See also specific types)
activation energy, 76
combustion, 178, 195
fire spread rates, 162
flammability, 38, 54, 178, 195
frictional heating test, 76, 212, 332
friction coefficient, 76
ignition, 76, 178, 212
ignition-combustion studies, 349
oxygen pressure and, 162, 195
promoted combustion, 54, 195
promoted ignition-combustion, 38, 145
ranking, 54, 178, 212
reactive flux constant, 76
structural, 54
surface treatments, 332
Modeling
combustion, 195
ignition, 76
Monel
400, 54, 178
K-500, 332
tribological characteristics, 332

N
Neoprene, 106
Nickel alloys, 145
Nickel steel, 178
Nitrogen, liquid, 406
Nitrous oxide-enriched atmospheres, 392
Nonmetallic materials (See also specific types)
autogenous ignition temperature, 93
foam insulation, 406
gaseous mechanical impact test, 93
heat of combustion, 93
ignition, 23, 93, 106
liquid oxygen impact test, 11, 93
pneumatic impact test, 23, 93
poly(vinyl chloride), 387
ranking, 11, 93
spontaneous ignition temperature, 106, 125
swelling characteristics, elastomers, 309
Nylon 6/6, 11, 93

O
Orifice, variable segmented, 227
Oxidation, 76
Oxygen compatibility
determination by fault tree analysis, 377
fire spread rate, 162
general materials, 349
pressure regulators, 267
ranking methods, 54, 93, 178, 212
silicone greases, 125
Oxygen-enrichment
atmospheres, preventing fires, 392
foam insulation, 406
Oxygen index
apparatus, 178
helium diluted, 387
nitrogen diluted, 387
Oxygen level measurements, 406
Oxygen pressure, 76, 106, 125, 162, 195
Oxygen regulators, 241, 267
fire, burnout, 241
selection, 267
Oxygen systems
acceptability criteria, 106
contamination, 106, 349
evaluating by fault tree analysis, 377
high pressure, 195, 288, 309, 332
metals for high pressure, 54, 195
nonmetallic materials for high pressure, 23
problems with, 349
silicone greases for, 125
structural metals for, 54

P
Particle impact testing, 227
Pneumatic impact testing, 23, 93, 288
Poly(tetrafluoroethylene), 106
lined hoses, 288
Poly(vinyl chloride), 387
Pressure rig, 309
Promoted combustion, 38, 54, 145, 195
Promoted ignition-combustion studies, 38, 145
Promoted ignition of regulators, 241
Pv product, 76, 212

R
Ranking methods
flammability, 54
frictional ignition, 212
liquid oxygen mechanical impact, 11
sensitivity/compatibility, 93, 178
Reactive flux constant, 76
Red rubber, 387
Regulators
contamination, 241
oxygen, 241, 267
Risk assessment, fault tree, 377
Rulon A, 93

S
Safety, patient
during head and neck surgery, 392
endotracheal tubes, 387
Sensitivity testing
liquid oxygen mechanical impact, 11, 93
gaseous mechanical, 93
gaseous oxygen pneumatic impact, 23
particle impact, 227
pneumatic impact, 23, 93, 288
Shock ionization, 288
Silicon carbide, 93
Silicone, 387
Silicone grease, 125
Space shuttle oxygen valves, 227
Spontaneous ignition temperature (SIT), 106, 125
Stainless steel, 162
17-4 PH, 54
201, 178
304, 178
316, 54, 195
316L, 38
321, 54
430, 178
440C, 54
austenitic, 145
flexible hoses, 288
Standards (See also ASTM standards)
adiabatic compression, 267
Steel alloys (See also specific types), 162, 195
Stellite, 178
Structural metals, 54
Surface area, 106
Surface treatments, 332
Surgical draping materials
   flame spread rates and
   ignitability, 392
Swelling characteristics,
   elastomers, 309

T
Teflon, 11
   TFE, 93
Threshold energy level, 11
Ti-6Al-4V, 178
Tin, 162

Titanium, 162, 178
Transfer line, 406

Valve
   actuation, 227
   design, 349
Vespel SP-21, 11, 93
Viton
   A, 11
   PLV5010B, 93

W
Waspaloy, 54

Z
Zinc, 162