Subject Index

A

Assembly places, fire statistics, 125
ASTM fire policy, 32
ASTM Standards
  E 84, 18
  E 906, 153, 169
  E 931-85, 1, 32
  E 1321, 3, 18, 169
  E 1352, 7
  E 1352-1989, 10
  E 1353, 7
  E 1353-1989, 10
  E 1354, 18, 169
  E 1537, 7, 13
  E 1546, 1, 32

B

Bedding, fire hazards, 1–3, 7
BFD (see Standards)
BIFMA (see Standards)
Blocking layers, fire, 83
BOCA (see Standards)
British Standards
  BP 5852, 7
  BP 5852, part 2, 11
  BS 476, part 7, 18
  BS 2852, 83
Building contents as sources of ignition, 125
Buildings, fire hazards, 32
Burn test results, room lining materials, 193
Burning behavior
  upholstered chairs, 63
  upholstered furniture, Europe, 83

C

California, fire hazard standards, 2
California Bureau of Home Furnishings (CBHF) compliance standards, ignition
  TB 116, 10
  TB 117, 10
  TB 133, 10, 83, 105
CEC (see Commission of the European Communities)
Ceiling finishes, fire hazards, 7, 169
Chairs, upholstered
  fire performance data, 75
  fire predictions, 50
  pass/fail statistics, 71
Classification systems, linings and surface finish products, 201
Combustible lining material, 169
Commercial establishments, fire statistics, 125
Commission of the European Communities (CEC), 98
Computer fire modeling, 169
Cone calorimeter, 98, 105, 186, 192, 201
Construction materials, fire hazards, 98
Consumer safety, 114
Consumer protection, home drapery flammability, 114
Corner/wall fire tests, 153, 169
Criteria, hazard assessment classification systems, 201
Curtains, fire hazards, 7

D

Database of fire loss experience, Ontario, 125
Drapery fabrics, 116, 121
Drapery flammability, 114
Drapes, fire hazards, 7

E

Empirical ratings, fire hazards, 32
Europe, large-scale tests of furnishings, 98

F

Filling or stuffing materials, 83
Fire behavior, Europe, 98
Fire blocker design, effects on heat release, 63
Fire blocker fabric, 105
Fire blocking layers, 83
Fire death scenarios, 142
Fire growth, 216
Fire hazard
occupancies, 32
overview, 1–3
predictions, mattress and upholstered chair, 50
tests, 7
Fire loss reporting system, Ontario, 125
Fire loss statistics, Ontario, 125
Fire model, room, 153, 169
Fire performance standards, 83
Fire prediction, test methods, 98
Fire prevention education, 125
Fire properties, room lining materials, 186
Fire risk assessments, 32
Fire science and technology research and development, 201
Fire statistics, 8
Fire tests, 7, 18–20, 98, 153, 157, 165–166, 169
Fire, upholstered chairs, 63
Flame performance of test fabrics, 107
Flame spread, 7, 169, 216
Flammability
consumer protection, 114
draperies, 114
polymers, 105
seating furniture, 83
standards, 105
test procedures, 63
upholstered chairs, 63
Floor coverings, fire hazards, 7
Full-scale fire tests, 83, 186
Furnishings as ignition sources, 125
Furnishings, tests, in Europe, 98
Furniture calorimeter, 98
Furniture component system, 105
Furniture, fire tests, 7
Furniture flammability, upholstered chairs, 63
Furniture, heat release rate tests, 83
Furniture, performance criteria, 1–3
Furniture style, full-scale fire tests, 83

Health care fire losses, by source, 132
Heat release rates
burning characteristics, upholstered chairs, 63
calculation methods, 216
cone calorimeter measurements, 109–111
fire blocker fabric, 105
furniture testing, 98
interior furnishings, 7
large-scale tests of furnishings, in Europe, 98
mathematical model for calculating, 216
mattress and upholstered chair fires, 50
room/corner test, 169
room lining materials, 186
seating furniture, 83
wall/ceiling lining materials, 169
Home fire statistics, 115
Home furnishings, 114

ICBO (see Standards)
Ignitability test, 207
Ignition source, 125, 169
Ignition standards for furniture flammability, 105
Institutional facilities, fire statistics, 125
Interior furnishings, fire tests, 7
Interior surface materials, hazard assessment, 201

Large-scale fire behavior, 201
Large-scale test methods, 98, 201
Lining materials, room and walls/ceilings, 169, 186, 189–195, 201, 216

Material performance properties, flammability, 63
Mathematical models, heat release rate, 216
Mattresses
fire tests, 7
hazard predictions, 50
open flame standards, 105
Modeling, fire, 153, 169
Modified OSU room fire, 169
MOSURF (see Modified OSU room fire)
INDEXES 241

N
National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) (see Standards)

O
Occupancies, fire risk assessment, 32, 39–40, 45–48
Ontario, fire losses, 125
Open fire ignition resistance, 105

P
Performance properties, flammability, 63
Polymer flammability characteristics, 105
Predictive capability, fire tests, 153, 169, 216
Public buildings, fire test for seatings, 83

R
Rate of heat release, 98
Residential fire fatalities, 8
Residential fires, by ignition source, 141
Residential furniture fire standards, 83
Residential properties, fire statistics, 125
Risk assessment standards, 32
Room burn test results, 193
Room/corner fire tests, 98, 153, 157, 165–166, 169, 186, 201, 216
Room lining materials, 186

S
Safety, fire performance standards, 83, 153
Scaling relationships, mattress and upholstered chair fires, 50
Seating furniture, heat release rate, 83
Small-scale tests, 186, 201
Smoke obscuration, 7
Smoke data, room and wall/ceiling lining material, 169, 186
Spread of fire, 50
Standards (see also ASTM Standards, British Standards)
Boston Fire Department (BFD) furniture fire standards, 83
Building Code and Administrators International (BOCA)
Basic national building code, 14
Business and Institutional Furniture Manufacturers Association (BIFMA)
Fire standards for commercial or public buildings, 83
California Bureau of Home Furnishings (CBHF) Fire Standards
Cal 129, 105
Cal 133, 105
TB 116, 10, 83
TB 117, 10, 83
TB 133, 10, 83, 105
TB 177, 83
International Conference of Building Officials (ICBO)
Uniform building code, 14, 18
International Standards Organization (ISO)
ISO 5657, 202, 204
ISO 5660, 202, 205
ISO 9705, 202, 206
National Fire Protection Association (NFPA)
101, 14
256, 105
260, 7, 14, 83
261, 7, 14, 83
261-1983, 10
901, 7
Upholstered Furniture Action Council (UFAC) Residential furniture fire standards, 83
Surface finish products, test methods, 201
Sweden, mathematical models, heat release rate, 216

T
Test methods
cone calorimeter, 98, 201
fire prediction, 98
flammability, 63
furniture burning behavior, Europe, 98
hazard assessment, classification systems, 201
interior surface materials, 201
linings, 201
surface finish products, 201
Test results, 120, 190–195
Tests, large-scale, of furnishings in Europe, 98
Thermal performance, upholstery fabric, 105, 111
Toxicity, fires in upholstered furniture, 50

UFAC (see Standards)

Upholstered furniture
- chairs, burning characteristics, 63
- chairs, flammability, 50
- fire fatalities, 9
- fire hazards, 1-3, 7
- fire retardant formulations, 50
- fires, heat release rate, 50
- mattress flammability, 50

Upholstery fabrics, 83, 105

V
Validation, predictive capability of fire tests, 153

W
Wall/ceiling linings, fire prediction, 169
Wall and corner fire tests, 153, 169
Wall coverings and finishes, fire hazards, 7
Warehousing facilities, fire statistics, 125
Wind aided flame spread, 216
Wood products, fire tests, 153