Subject Index

A
Access holes, 210
Acid mine drainage, 180
Admixtures, 108
Aggregate, 45, 60, 194
Air entrainment, 45, 124
Airport runways, 255
American Concrete Institute, 3
Approach embankments, 165
Asphalt surface, 275
ASTM standards, 102, 151, 194, 285
C 618, 13
C 670, 306
C 802, 306

B
Backfill, 3, 67, 102, 194, 296
electrical resistivity, 124
embankment/abutment, 165
field test, 237
foundation, 137
frost penetration, 275
granular, 210
hydraulic, 180
low strength, 231
pipelines, 137
sequential application use, 200
tests, 87
utility trench, 102, 231
Bearing strength, 67
Bedding factor, 265
Bentonite, 151
Bleeding, 27, 87
Boring machine, 151
Bridge applications, 137, 165

C
California bearing ratio, 67, 87
Cement, 306
Clay, 237, 255
Coal ash, 3, 13, 27, 151, 180
Compression, 87
triaxial, 265
Compressive strength, 27, 45, 87, 213, 237
cylinder unconfined, 67
plastic
portland cement concrete, 231
Concrete, 237
cutoff walls, 213
plastic, 213
portland cement, 231
roller compacted, 306
seawall, 210
Conductivity, 87
Construction application,
recycled glass, 60
Construction, bridge, 165
Construction control, 285
field test, 306
Construction procedures, 137
Corrosion, 124
Cross-contamination, 108

D
Deflections, pipe, 237
Deformation, 213
Drainage characteristics, 124
Dry scrubber, 13
Durability requirements, 306

E
Earth dams, 213
Electrical resistivity, 124
Erosion, water, 210
Excavatability, 67, 102
Excavation
restoration, 231
sequential, 200

F
Field test, 237, 285, 306
microtunneling, 151
Finite element analyses, 265
Fluidized bed ash, 180
Fluidized bed boiler, 27
Fly ash, 13, 237, 265, 296
Class C, 151
tests using, 3, 27
Foundation, building, backfill, 137
Freeze-thaw, 87
Frost action, 275

G
Glass, recycled, 60
Groundwater control, 200
Grout, 180
Grout pump emplacement equipment, 108

H
Heat of neutralization, 306
Hydraulic backfilling, 180

K
K-Krete, 3

L
Leachates, 27
Limestone screenings, 45
Load bearing characteristics, 87

M
Microtunneling, 151
Mines, abandoned, hydraulic backfilling, 180
Mix proportion, 27, 45, 137
Model, gravity spread prediction, 180
Modulus of subgrade reaction, 67
Mortar, flowable, 108, 296

N
National Ready Mixed Concrete Association, 45, 102

P
Penetration resistance,
hand-held, 67
Performance, non-shrink slurry backfill, 231
Permeability, 27, 87
flow-pump, 213
Pipe, 60, 137, 200, 275
bedding, 265
buried, 255, 265, 285
buried, field test, 237, 285
high density polyethylene, 237
trench restoration, 231
Plastic, high density polyethylene, 237
Plastic concrete, 213
Processed glass aggregate, 60

Q
Quality control, 194, 285

R
Radioactively contaminated systems, 108
Recycling, 60

S
Sand, tunnel excavation, 151
Scrubber, dry, 13
Seawall, concrete, 210
Segregation, 45
Selig bulk modulus, 265
Settlement, 27
differential, 165
Shaft stabilization, 151
Shear, 87
strength, triaxial, 213
Shrinkage, 27
Slump, 231
Slurry, 231, 285
Soil, 87, 124, 296
soil-cement, 306
Duncan hyperbolic, 265
granular, 255
movement, 200
native, 194
stabilization, 285
Specification, composite, CLSM, 296
Steel, corrugated, 237
Steel coupon corrosion experiments, 124
Street/cut repair applications, 67
Strength, 265, 306 gain, 102 mix design lowering, 237
Subgrade modulus, 67
Subsidence, 67, 87, 180

T
Tank stabilization, 108
Thermal conductivity, 87, 275
Thermal properties, 275
Transportation agencies, state, 296
Tremie backfill, 200
Tremie placing, 213
Trenches, 194, 200, 231, 275 bedding factors, 265 safety, 255

U
Underwater injection, 108
Utility trench applications, 102, 231, 275
Void, 210
Void filling, 3, 108

W
Water erosion, 210
Water leaching tests, 27
Water service lines, 275
Water treatment facility, 108

Y
Yield stress fluid, 180
Young’s moduli, 237